

DAILY GAZETTE.

VOL. 2.

LAS VEGAS, N. M., SATURDAY AUGUST 28, 1880.

NO 27

DENTISTRY, Operative & Mechanical.

Listening to the solicitation of many citizens of Las Vegas, Dr. F. H. DeGraw will open an office for the practice of Dentistry.

Painless Extraction of Teeth.
Teeth Extracted, Plugged & Replanted.

THE DOCTOR'S SPECIALTY IS FINE GOLD WORK.

Mouths examined and advice given free of charge.

Artificial Sets of Teeth on Celluloid.

OFFICE HOURS FROM 8 A. M., to 5 P. M. Good Reference Given. All Work Warranted. Office on North Side of Plaza.—Open July 21st, 1880.

The Old Reliable Drug Store. Established 1870.

HERBERT & CO
Druggists!
DRUGS, MEDICINES.

**TOILET ARTICLES,
AND PERFUMERY.**

PRESCRIPTIONS carefully Compounded.

—O—

At Dr. Shout's Old Stand.

C. A. RATHBUN
CHICAGO

Shoe Store.

Finest quality of Custom Work done in the Territory.

A Full Line of M. D. Wells & Co.'s Chicago Made Boots & Shoes Constantly on Hand.

EAST LAS VEGAS, N. M.

LAS VEGAS AND VINTA

MAIL AND EX. LINE

RUNNING DAILY FROM FORT BASCOM

FORT ELLIOTT.

Passengers and Express matter leaving Las Vegas on Tuesday morning will be forwarded on weekly backboard through to any point in the Pan Handle of Texas. Charges reasonable. C. B. AUSTIN, Proprietor.

OTERO & JEAGER,

Dealers in

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Corn, Hay and Forage.

GUADALAJARA,

Lincoln, County, New Mexico.

OTERO Y JEAGER,

Tradicantes en

Abarrotes, Provisiones,

Zacate, etc., por Fletes.

GUADALAJARA,

Condado de Lincoln, New Mexico.

DOCTOR

E. H. SKIPWITH,

OFFICE HOURS at LAS VEGAS,

10 o'clock A. M. till 10 o'clock P. M., and

AT HOT SPRINGS,

From 7 o'clock, A. M. till 9 o'clock, A. M.

All orders left at Herbert's Drug Store will receive prompt attention.

BIBLES! BIBLES! BIBLES!

Of every kind and style, at Rev. D. W. Calfee's. English and Spanish, or in any other language, for sale cheap or given away.

M. MATTHESON,

District Superintendent R. B. S. for New Mexico and Arizona.

Henry Wink

Has just started a Nice, Clean

BARBER SHOP.

Clean Towels and a Good Shave guaranteed. Hair Cutting a specialty; next door to H. Romero.

Coffins, Caskets and Undertaking Goods of all kinds kept constantly on hand by

FRANK OGDEN,

Las Vegas, N. M.

Orders promptly filled.

FOR RENT.—Rooms to rent. Apply at Miguel Romero, at the store of Margarito Romero.

TELEGRAPHIC.

St. Julien Makes 2:11 1-4 in a Race Against Time, at Hartford.

The Bull-Dozers Get the Worst of it Near Cochran Georgia.

Belford, is Renominated for Congress by the Republicans of Colorado.

A Prominent Mexican General is Anxious for an American Colony in Sonora.

St. Louis, Mo., August 27.—Captain Dugan, Superintendent of the Wrecking Company, has received advices from Ashport, Tennessee, stating that the sheriff of Landerdale county has so far got the upper hand of the lawless element there, that all the members of the crew of the wrecking-boat Eckert has been released, and that the work of wrecking the steamer Vicksburg had been resumed. The diver who was suspected of shooting the river pirates was arrested in due form, and taken before a magistrate and acquitted on evidence. Governor Marks instructed the sheriff to maintain peace and protect property in jeopardy at all hazards and to call on every man in the country for assistance, if necessary. No further disturbance is apprehended.

Detroit, Michigan, August 27.—Michael Cahill, a Catholic, who is the defendant in a Chicago divorce suit, brought by his wife, a Protestant, caused a good deal of excitement to-day by openly denouncing the decision of the old and respected judge, refusing the custody of four children to the husband until the Chicago court disposes of the divorce case and the offspring. Cahill had taken the children forcibly and put them in a Buffalo convent. The mother got possession of them and put them in the house for the friendless here. Cahill's flight was caused by the failure to get possession of them. The children are terrified at the thought of being separated from their mother and being in the charge of Cahill. Sympathy rests with the mother whose conduct was quite a contrast to that of her husband.

Chicago, August 27.—The Tribune says: Sitting Bull is being deserted by his warriors at, to him, an alarming rate. About 1,000 Sioux have already surrendered at Fort Keogh and are being sent to Cheyenne river agency. The report comes from Fort Peck that about one thousand others are coming into that post. The reason for this wholesale desertion is not to be found in the fact that the savages loved Sitting Bull less and Uncle Sam more, but in the far more substantial one, that the buffalo herd has nearly all gone south of the Missouri river, where it would not be safe for the braves to follow them.

London, August 27.—The Times Bucharest correspondent announces that the Roumanian government is about to send Col. Vernesco to Washington on a special mission in connection with the recognition of Roumanian independence. After fulfilling duties at Washington, Col. Vernesco will go to Rio Janeiro on a similar errand. Both visits are simply acts of courtesy from the Prince of Roumania to the heads of governments of the United States and Brazil and have no political significance.

London, August 27.—A dispatch from Quetta says General Phayre has sent a messenger to Khelat Ghilzai with a dispatch giving General Roberts the full details of the enemy's position at Candahar, and the proposed plan for combining action between the two relieving columns. Native reports say many Heratians and Tribemen have deserted Ayoub Khan because they wished to attack Candahar immediately, whereas Ayoub refused on the ground that he had not enough scaling ladders.

Waco, Texas, August 27.—Lynchfield Burks was hanged here this afternoon at two o'clock, for assaulting a little girl five years old, named Sarah McBee, who died from the effects of the assault.

New York, August 27.—The Herald to-day says Gen. Manuel Castro, a native of California, who commanded the California forces opposed to Stockton and Fremont in the Mexican war arrived in this city yesterday, it being his first visit to the east. He is enroute to Mexico and it is understood the Gen. desires to plant a colony of Americans and native Californians in Sonora to settle under the laws of the Mexican Republic.

Palestine, Texas August 27.—Great excitement was caused here by the announcement that Roland Ricker who was to have been hanged here for the murder of R. T. Grayson and wife when the prison authorities visited the cell at 5 o'clock this morning found the man in the last agonies death. Near him was a large pool of blood and blood was issuing from a wound in his left wrist which he made with a pen knife.

Georgetown, Col. August 27.—The dam at Devils Gate which was constructed by Farwells Mill Co. gave way about 10 o'clock this morning the water doing serious damage on its mad career down Clear Creek, flooding several stores and washing away smaller buildings. This dam gave way several months ago and was only rebuilt a few days since. The mill loses \$10,000 as also does Contractor Gamble.

Atlanta, Ga., August 27.—Night before last near Cochran, four young white men disguised, went to a negro cabin and broke down the door and fired into a cabin occupied by John Brown, who seized his gun and fired both barrels and killed two brothers named Dykes. The tops of their heads were blown off. The Negro made good his escape. A coroner's jury returned a verdict of justifiable homicide.

London, August 27.—In the House of Lords to-day, Earl Groville, Secretary of State for the foreign department, officially confirmed the report of the arrival of General Roberts at Kletatgizi, and the withdrawal of Ayoub Khan's army to Surjevi.

Dallas, Texas, August 27.—This afternoon Allen Wright was hung for the murder of Jessie Wicks, both colored men. Nearly 3,000 people gathered around the scaffold, women predominating. Some cow boys came hundreds of miles to see the execution.

New York, August 27.—The authorities of Jersey City have been enjoined from disturbing the tracks of the Pennsylvania Central R. R. Co. The city wants the rail lowered to the street level.

Chester, Pa., August 27.—Gen. N. S. Jeffers, democrat nominee for congress, in the sixth district, has withdrawn and B. M. Custer has been substituted.

Philadelphia, August 27.—The remains of Wm. Miller were discovered to-day in the ruins of the Thomas mill, burned two days ago.

Hartford, Conn., August 27.—In St. Julien's second trial against time to-day he made 2:11 1-4.

Leadville August 27.—Belford was nominated for Congress on the second ballot.

—New Mexico is now on the high road to prosperity. Rains have been abundant, grass is ample for food for stock for another year, and the mines are just looming up from all quarters. The impetus now given to this industry is liable to occasion a development of wealth which will make New Mexico take rank as the richest country on God's green earth. It has the metal and nought else is needed but men and money, which is rapidly coming.

—Prof. Robertson made a test yesterday of the Robertson electric process for the extraction of metal from ores. He pronounced it a complete success as he saved 85 per cent of a fire assay. He thinks it will revolutionize the system of reducing ores. It will undoubtedly be of immense benefit in developing the latent mineral wealth of New Mexico and the rocky mountain region. It will be considered the most important discovery of the age.

—The following notice with reference to the running of trains was posted up at the Depot yesterday: All passenger trains abandoned this day August 27th until further orders.

C. P. HOVEY.

THAT SCANDAL.

A Defense of the New Mexican Inhabitants and Spaniards.

From the Salt Lake Tribune.

EDS. TRIBUNE: In your article yesterday on the "New Mexican Scandal," I notice a number of statements which I think you never would have allowed to have flowed from your pen had you known much personally of New Mexico or its people. You are entirely mistaken in supposing that the people of New Mexico to whom you refer are Indians with only one quarter admixture of white blood. New Mexico was long ago conquered and held by thorough scions of the Caucasian race, led by younger sons of the bluest blood in Spain. We, who have roughed it in the early day on the Pacific Coast, know how easily people cut off from old civilizations let themselves down to the level of surrounding circumstances, and I know you are ready to reply: "Just so! that's what is the matter in New Mexico. The small contingent of Spanish blood mixed with the great body of native Indians, producing only a mongrel race with all the vices and none of the virtues of either of its progenitors."

There's where you are wrong. The old Spanish settlers of New Mexico and their descendants have shown as much pride of race, as high a regard for the purity of their blood as any people that ever set foot on this continent. You can go through New Mexico to-day and you will find that notwithstanding three hundred years of Spanish contact with Indian tribes and almost complete isolation from the balance of the world, the old families have preserved the genuine Spanish type with remarkable purity. Go to New Mexico and mix, if you can, with what the natives there call their own best society, and you will find, not the little, black, weakened cut-throat, murderous greaser type, mestizos, zambos, outlaw offshoots of demoralized coast cities, from San Diego to Cape Horn—poured into California in the early days, and which, because it gibbered in pigeon-Spanish, was taken by many of our people to be typical of the Spanish race, but you will see the tall, graceful forms, the clear complexions, the blue eyes, the brown hair and the courteous, dignified manners of the old Gothic blood of Spain. You will find their ladies versed in every accomplishment cultivated by the purest and best of our own American women. You will find the gentleman, as a rule, graduates of Eastern colleges and sometimes of European universities.

As for crimes of violence you will find that New Mexico, as to moral health in this respect, will compare favorably with the best of our States or Territories.

As to your assertion concerning an alleged total lack of personal virtue among the New Mexican women, I cannot speak as calmly as I would wish. It is simply scandalous. As to the particular alleged scandal, which drew your attention to matters in New Mexico, I know only what I have seen in the papers. Granting that it is true, I suppose the cultured Americans who so warmly welcomed in Eastern cities the renowned Mr. Loyson, formerly Pere Hyacinthe, will extend a "call" at once to the progressive Pade of Las Cruces.

Having lived more than a year in New Mexico, traveled extensively over the country, and become pretty well acquainted with its people, I feel it my duty, finding them attacked as they have been here, to give my opinion, founded on experience, as against yours, founded, I suppose, only on hearsay.

respectfully,

EDMUND F. DUNNE.

Salt Lake, Aug. 18, 1880.

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Panama Hats.

Panama hats are principally manufactured in Veraquas and Western Panama. Not all, however, known to commerce by that name, are plaited in the isthmus, by far a greater proportion being made in Manta, Monte Chisti, and other parts of Ecuador. The hats are worn in almost the whole American continent and the west Indies, and would probably be equally used in Europe did not their high price (varying from \$2 to \$150) prevent their importation. They may be rolled up and put in the pocket without injury. They are distinguished from all others by consisting only of a single piece, and by their lightness and flexibility. In the rainy seasons they are apt to get black, but by washing with soap and water, and smearing it with lime juice or any other acid, and exposing it to the sun, their whiteness is easily restored. So little is known about these hats that it may not be out of place to give an account of their manufacture. The "straws" previous to plaiting, has to undergo several processes. The leaves are gathered before they unfold, all their ribs and coarser veins removed, and the rest without being separated from the base of the leaves, is reduced to shreds. After having been exposed to the sun for a day, and tied into a knot, the straw is immersed in boiling water until it becomes white. It is then hung up in a shady place and subsequently bleached for two or three days. The straw is now ready for use, and in this state sent to different places, especially to Peru, where the Indians manufacture from it those beautiful cigar cases which sometimes bring as high as \$30 each. The plaiting of the hats is very troublesome. It commences at the crown and finishes at the brim. The hats are made on a block, which is placed upon the knees, and requires to be constantly pressed with the breast. According to their quality, more or less time is occupied in their completion—the coarser ones may be finished in two or three days, while the finest may take as many months. The best times for plaiting are the morning hours and the rainy season, when the air is moist. In the middle of the day in dry, clear weather, the straw is apt to break, and this, when the hat is finished is betrayed by knots, and much diminishes the value.

Miss Minnie Cummings proposes to deliver in New York a lecture on "Sindar."

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WANTED.

WANTED—A man that can cook for two or three men and do other kinds of work about the house. Good references wanted. Wages from \$20 to \$25 per month. About 45 miles from this place. Inquire at this office.

WANTED—A good reliable woman to cook and do general house work in a private family in the country. Good wages will be paid but none need apply unless well recommended, and no engagement will be made for less than six months, after one week's trial. This will be a good permanent home for a person giving satisfaction. Address Richard Dunn, Lincoln, N. M.

WANTED—A situation by a first-class gardener, one who thoroughly understands all kinds of fruit and vegetables for market, under glass and out doors, and understands thoroughly irrigation; can give the highest testimonials as to honesty and ability. Address, CHAS. P. RILEY, Rayado, Colima Co., New Mexico.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—25 head stock cattle. Enquire of Howard Kohn, Las Vegas, N. M.

FOR SALE—By Moore & Huff, at the Hot Springs. Leave orders at Herbert & Co. drug store, on the plaza.

FOR SALE—100 head of cattle. For further information apply to J. J. Las Vegas & Co., Nelson & Co., Anton Chico, N. M.

FOR SALE—50 to 60 tons of clear mountain steam ice. For particulars apply to John Penland, Rincon, N. M. or Chas. Blanchard, Las Vegas.

FOR SALE—A good sixteen horse power steam engine, all in running order and large enough to run a flour mill. Any person desiring to see it running can do so any day at my planing mill at Las Vegas. Apply for terms to JOHN B. WOOLLEN.

FOR RENT—A fine large store room on the plaza, excellently situated for business and at low figures. For particulars apply at this office.

FOR RENT—Desk room in Geo. H. Utersas' office.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Important Notice.
For the benefit of our citizens who go east, the late copies of this paper will be kept on file in the ticket office of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy railroad, at 24 Clark street, Chicago, Ill., where they are privileged to call and read free.

Administrator's Notice.
The undersigned having been appointed administrator of the estate of Charles Farnum, deceased, notice is hereby given to all persons owing said estate to settle same, directly, and all persons having claims against said estate will present them without delay.

J. H. SUTFIN,
Administrator.

July 15th, 1880.—1m.

Hack and Express Line Between Las Vegas and More.

Hack will leave St. Nicholas Hotel on each Monday and Thursday, at 10 a. m. Single trip \$4. Round trip tickets, \$5.00. All baggage over 50 lbs., charged extra. Express carried through in six hours at reasonable rates. Connections made with good conveyances for Watrous, Taos and all points north.

J. W. CARTER, Prop.

Dissolution Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the firm doing business under the name and style of Romero & Wooten is this day being dissolved. All accounts will be collected by T. Romero & Son.

T. ROMERO,
JOHN B. WOOLLEN.

July 15th, 1880.—1m.

HOT SPRINGS HACK LINE.—J. D. Wolf is now running a hack line between the Hot Springs and town. Hacks will leave the Hot Springs for town at 7 a. m., and 1 p. m. Will leave town for the Hot Springs at 10 a. m., and 2 p. m. Leave orders at any of the hotels.

J. FRANCO CHAVIS,

Attorney at Law.

ALBUQUERQUE, - - - NEW MEXICO.

W. G. Ward,

Contractor and Builder.

LAS VEGAS, N. M.

ALFRED B. SAGER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Dold's Building.

LAS VEGAS, - - - N. M.

BR WRY SALOON

ALBERT & HERBER, Proprietors.

Opposite Jaffa Bros., East Side.

Fresh Beer always on Draught. Also Fine Cigars and Whiskey.

Lunch Counter in Connection.

F. C. Martsoff,

CONTRACTOR & BUILDER

LAS VEGAS, NEW MEXICO.

HOWISON & FABIAN,

General Comm'n. Merchants,

AND SALESMEN FOR

EASTERN HOUSES,

Office East side R. R. Ave., opposite Browne & Manzanara.

W. Steele,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE for Precinct No. 20, East Las Vegas.

Real Estate, Collecting Agent and Conveyancer.

Deeds, Mortgages and Justices' Blanks for sale.

Office on the hill between the old and new towns.

HOPPER BROS.,

Dealers in

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

CLOTHING, BOOTS & SHOES.

Produce a Specialty. Orders filled on short notice. Proprietors of the

Delmonico Restaurant.

East Las Vegas, N. M.

M. SALAZAR,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

LAS VEGAS - - - NEW MEXICO

MRS. R. J. HAMILTON

has opened her

DRESS-MAKING SHOP

at the house directly opposite the Jaffa Bros. East Las Vegas, N. M. as she is the and resident of Vegas, she is ready once more to CUT, FIT and MAKE DRESSES for her friends and new ones. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charges.

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

LAS VEGAS AND HOT SPRINGS, NEW MEXICO

The Patronage of the Public respectfully solicited

JUAN N. LUCERO,

Manufacturer of

MEXICAN JEWELRY

LAS VEGAS, - - - N. M.

In Romero Building, East Side of the Plaza.

N. J. PETTJOHN, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN and SURGEON,

Hot Springs and Las Vegas.

Chronic Diseases and Diseases of Females a Specialty.

HOT SPRINGS - - - 8 to 12 A. M.

LAS VEGAS—Central Drug Store, 2 to 6 P. M.

W. H. WHITELAW,

Attorney at Law,

Will attend to all legal business promptly, Center Street, East Las Vegas, New Mexico.

179-d.

JNO. F. BOSTWICK.

P. O. LYDON

BOSTWICK & LYDON

Attorneys-at-Law.

Office at Exchange Hotel Building.

LAS VEGAS, N. M.

RICHARD DUNN,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

RINCON, N. M.

John C. Carris,

THE BOSS

Boot & Shoemaker

—OF—
LAS VEGAS,

Opposite Jaffa Bros., guarantees satisfaction and a perfect fit or no pay.

J. N. FURLONG,

PHOTOGRAPHER.

Gallery in the Rear of the Exchange Hotel, West Las Vegas.

T. J. FLEEMAN,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

ALL KINDS OF

Cutting & Repairing

DONE TO ORDER.

Shop in Dold's Block, Northwest Corner of the Plaza.